

HISTORY 261 (eve)
HISTORY OF EAST ASIA

Professor M. Singer

Class Hours: Monday 6:15 - 8:10 P.M.

Office Hours: Monday 8:15 - 9:00 P.M. by appointment
Room 462 Telephone 879-5893

Required Texts: CROWLEY, Modern East Asia: Essays in Interpretation
DEBARY et al, Sources of the Chinese Tradition (vol one & two)
HALL, Japan: From Prehistory to Modern Times
HARRISON, China Since 1800
HARRISON, The Chinese Empire
TSUNODA et al, Sources of the Japanese Tradition (vol one & two)

All the above are available in paperback editions at local bookstores.

Individual Reading Program: Fall Semester

Each student is expected to select an aspect of Chinese history in which he will do further reading. Generally three or four books will be selected in consultation with the instructor. An interpretive essay dealing with the material that has been read will be due on November 27.

Examinations: Fall Term

There will be two examinations in the Fall term.

Schedule of Lectures and Readings for the Fall:

Lecture One: September 11

Geography of China
The Chinese Language
Racial origins of the Chinese
The Prehistory of China
The Shang Dynasty (ca 1751-1123 B.C.)

Required Readings:

Harrison, 3-35

Recommended Readings:

Li Chi, The Beginnings of Chinese Civilization

Lecture Two: September 18

The Chou Dynasty (1123-256 B.C.)
Confucius and the Early Molders of the Confucian tradition
The Taoists
The Legalists

Required Readings:

Harrison, 36-74
DeBary, 15-113; 122-136

Recommended Readings:

Hsu, Ancient China in Transition
Creel, Confucius and the Chinese Way
Waley, The Way and its Power

Lecture Three: September 25

The Ch'in Dynasty (221-207 B.C.)
The Han Dynasty (206 B.C. - 220 A.D.)

Required Readings:

Harrison 75-94; 95-178
DeBary, 136-144; 145-183; 211-227

Recommended Readings:

DeBary, 184-210
Loewe, Everyday Life in Early Imperial China

Lecture Four: October 2

The Six Dynasties Period (220-589)
Buddhism Comes to China

Required Readings:

Harrison, 179-212
DeBary, 239-265; 266-297; 309-321; 334-368

Recommended Readings:

DeBary, 293-309; 328-333
Watts, The Way of Zen
Wright, Buddhism in Chinese History

1. *Phragmites australis* (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.

$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{2} m v^2 \right) = \frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 \right)$

Figure 1. The effect of the α -value on the β -value. The α -value is the probability of a false discovery rate (FDR) and the β -value is the probability of a true discovery rate (TDR). The α -value is set to 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0. The β -value is set to 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0. The α -value is the probability of a false discovery rate (FDR) and the β -value is the probability of a true discovery rate (TDR). The α -value is set to 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0. The β -value is set to 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 0.9, and 1.0.

$$\frac{d}{dt} \left(\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}_j} \right) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_j}$$

The "da" and "de" are pronounced "dee" or "deh".

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Places and Place Names

All students will be expected to learn the basic geographic features of East Asia. They will be expected to be able to identify and locate the places, mountains, rivers, etc., that are listed below.

Oceans and Seas

Yellow Sea	Pacific Ocean
East China Sea	Indian Ocean
South China Sea	Sea of Japan

Major Mountain Chains

Himalayas	Tsingling
Kunlun	Tien Shan
Nan Shan	

Major Rivers

Amur	Liao
Yellow (Huang i to)	Amur
Yangtzi	Si

Major Land Areas

China Proper ("the eighteen provinces")
Manchuria ("the three northeastern provinces" of Modern China)
Inner Mongolia (Chahan, Ningsia, Suiyuan provinces)
Outer Mongolia (The Peoples Republic of Mongolia)
Gobi (desert)
Sinkiang (Chinese Turkestan)
Tibet
Tarim Basin
Taiwan (Formosa)
Ryuku (Lfu-ch'iu) Islands
Vietnam, Laos, Cambodia

The twenty-eight provinces of modern China:

China Proper:

Fukien	Anhui	Chekiang
Hunan	Honan	Hopei (on Chihli)
Kiangsi	Hupei	Kansu
Kwangtung	Kiangsu	Kwangsi
Shantung	Kweichow	Shansi
Yunnan	Shensi	Szechwan

Places and Place Names
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Manchuria:

Liauning

Heilungkiang

Kirin

Northern Frontier:

Ningsia

Chahar

Suiyuan

Jehol

Western Frontier:

Chinghai

Sikang

Sinkiang

Major Chinese Cities

Peking
K'ai-fung

Ch'ang-an (Sian)
Nanking

Hangchow
Shanghai

Loyang
Canton

CHRONOLOGY OF MAJOR DYNASTIES AND PERIODS IN CHINESE HISTORY

The Shang (or Yin) Kingdom	ca. 1751 - ca. 1111 B.C.
The Chou Kingdom	ca. 111 - 256 B.C.
Western Chou	ca. 1111-771
Eastern Chou	770-256
Ch'un-ch'iu	722-468
Chan-kuo	403-221
The Ch'in Dynasty	221-207 B.C.
The Han Dynasty	202 B.C. - A.D. 220
The Western (or Former) Han	202 B.C. - A.D. 9
The Hsin Dynasty	A.D. 9 - A.D. 23
The Eastern (or later) Han	25-220
The Three Kingdoms	220-265
Shu	221-264
Wei	220-265
Wu	222-280
The Chin Dynasty	265-317-420
Western Chin	265-317
Eastern Chin	317-420
The Southern and Northern Dynasties	420-589 A.D.
The Former (or Liv) Sung	420-479
The Southern Ch'i	470-502
The Southern Liang	502-557
The Southern Ch'en	557-589
The Northern Wei	386-535
The Eastern Wei	534-550
The Western Wei	535-556
The Northern Ch'i	555-577
The Northern Chou	557-581
The Later Liang	555-587
The Sui Dynasty	589-618
The T'ang Dynasty	618-906

Dynasties
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The Five Dynasties	907-960
Later Liang	907-923
Later T'ang	923-936
Later Chin	936-947
Later Han	947-950
Later Chui	951-960
The Liao Dynasty	907-1125
The Sung Dynasty	960-1126-1279
Northern Sung	960-1126
Southern Sung	1127-1279
The Hsi-hsia Dynasty	999-1227
The Chin Dynasty	1115-1234
The Yuan (Mongol) Dynasty	1260-1368
The Ming Dynasty	1368-1644
The Ch'ing Dynasty	1644-1911
The Republic	1912-1949
The People's Republic	1949 -----